import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

def estimate\_coef(x, y):

# number of observations/points

n = np.size(x)

# mean of x and y vector

m\_x = np.mean(x)

m\_y = np.mean(y)

# calculating cross-deviation and deviation about x

SS\_xy = np.sum(y\*x) - n\*m\_y\*m\_x

SS\_xx = np.sum(x\*x) - n\*m\_x\*m\_x

# calculating regression coefficients

b\_1 = SS\_xy / SS\_xx

b\_0 = m\_y - b\_1\*m\_x

return (b\_0, b\_1)

def plot\_regression\_line(x, y, b):

# plotting the actual points as scatter plot

plt.scatter(x, y, color = "r",

marker = "o", s = 30)

# predicted response vector

y\_pred = b[0] + b[1]\*x

# plotting the regression line

plt.plot(x, y\_pred, color = "b")

# putting labels

plt.xlabel('x')

plt.ylabel('y')

# function to show plot

plt.show()

def main():

# observations / data

x = np.array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])

y = np.array([1, 3, 2, 5, 7, 8, 8, 9, 10, 12])

# estimating coefficients

b = estimate\_coef(x, y)

print("Estimated coefficients:\nb\_0 = {} \

\nb\_1 = {}".format(b[0], b[1]))

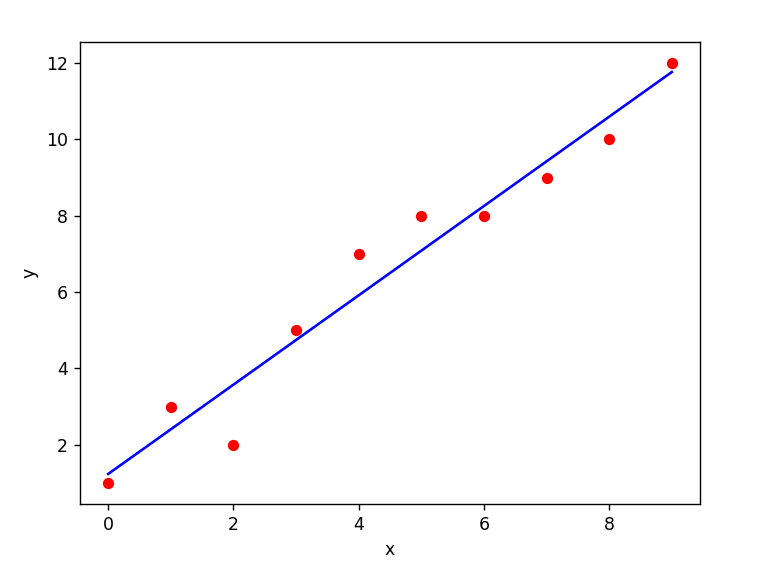
# plotting regression line

plot\_regression\_line(x, y, b)

if \_\_name\_\_ == "\_\_main\_\_":

main()

output:



Estimated coefficients:

b\_0 = 1.2363636363636363

b\_1 = 1.1696969696969697